

# CONTENTS

<b>Chapter</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Field of Study</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>Preface</b>			i
<b>Introduction: Defining Wisdom</b>			v
<b>20th Century BCE</b>			
Abraham.....	b. 2000 BCE.....	Theology.....	1
<b>14th Century BCE</b>			
Moses.....	1391-1271 BCE.....	Theology.....	4
<b>11th Century BCE</b>			
King David.....	1037-970 BCE.....	Theology.....	9
<b>10th Century BCE</b>			
King Solomon.....	1000-931 BCE.....	Theology.....	13
Hinduism.....	1000 BCE.....	Theology.....	18
<b>7th Century BCE</b>			
Thales of Miletus.....	624-546 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	25
<b>6th Century BCE</b>			
Zoroaster.....	b. 600 BCE.....	Theology.....	28
Lao Tzu.....	b. 600 BCE.....	Theology.....	31
Pythagoras.....	582-498 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	35
Siddhartha Gautama Buddha ...	563-483 BCE.....	Theology.....	40
Confucius.....	551-479 BCE.....	Theology.....	44
Parmenides of Elea.....	515-470 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	47
<b>5th Century BCE</b>			
Socrates.....	470-399 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	51

Hippocrates.....	460-370 BCE.....	Science.....	56
Plato.....	427-347 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	64

**4th Century BCE**

Sun Tzu.....	400-320 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	72
Aristotle.....	384-322 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	76
Mencius.....	372-289 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	82
Chuang Tzu.....	369-286 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	86
Euclid of Alexandria.....	365-275 BCE.....	Science.....	90
Zeno of Citium.....	333-261 BCE.....	Philosophy.....	94

**3rd Century BCE**

Archimedes.....	287-212 BCE.....	Science.....	99
-----------------	------------------	--------------	----

**1st Century BCE**

Jesus of Nazareth.....	1 BCE-30 CE.....	Theology.....	106
Philo Judaeus of Alexandria.....	20 BCE-40 CE.....	Theology/Philosophy.....	112

**1st Century CE**

Paul of Tarsus.....	67 CE.....	Theology.....	116
Ptolemy.....	90-168 CE.....	Science.....	121

**4th Century CE**

Augustine of Hippo.....	354-430 CE.....	Theology.....	125
-------------------------	-----------------	---------------	-----

**6th Century CE**

Prophet Muhammad.....	570-632 CE.....	Theology.....	129
-----------------------	-----------------	---------------	-----

**8th Century CE**

Adi Shankara.....	788-820 CE.....	Theology/Philosophy.....	134
-------------------	-----------------	--------------------------	-----

**9th Century CE**

Al-Kindi.....	801-873 CE.....	Philosophy.....	138
Al-Farabi.....	872-950 CE.....	Philosophy.....	143

### **10th Century CE**

Ibn Al-Haythan (Alhazen).....	965-1039 CE .....	Science .....	147
Ibn Sina (Avicenna) .....	980-1037 CE .....	Science/Philosophy .....	152

### **11th Century CE**

Al-Ghazali.....	1058-1111 CE.....	Philosophy.....	157
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------	-----

### **12th Century CE**

Ibn Rushd (Averroes).....	1126-1198 CE.....	Philosophy.....	160
Moses Maimonides .....	1135-1204 CE. ....	Theology/Philosophy .....	163

### **13th Century CE**

Thomas Aquinas.....	1225-1274 CE. ....	Theology .....	168
---------------------	--------------------	----------------	-----

### **15th Century CE**

Leonardo Da Vinci.....	1452-1519 CE. ....	Science .....	172
Niccolo Machiavelli.....	1469-1527 CE. ....	Philosophy.....	177
Nicolaus Copernicus .....	1473-1543 CE. ....	Science .....	180
Martin Luther.....	1483-1546 CE. ....	Theology .....	184

### **16th Century CE**

John Calvin.....	1509-1564 CE. ....	Theology .....	188
Francis Bacon.....	1561-1626 CE. ....	Science .....	192
Galileo Galilei.....	1564-1642 CE. ....	Science .....	196
Johannes Kepler.....	1571-1630 CE. ....	Science .....	201
Thomas Hobbes.....	1588-1679 CE. ....	Philosophy.....	208
Rene Descartes.....	1596-1650 CE. ....	Philosophy.....	212

### **17th Century CE**

Robert Boyle.....	1627-1691 CE. ....	Science.....	217
Benedict Spinoza .....	1632-1677 CE. ....	Philosophy.....	222
John Locke.....	1632-1704 CE. ....	Philosophy.....	225
Isaac Newton.....	1642-1727 CE. ....	Science.....	230
Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz.....	1642-1716 CE. ....	Philosophy.....	235

Matthew Tindal ..... 1657-1733 CE. ....Philosophy.....240

### **18th Century CE**

David Hume ..... 1711-1776 CE. ....Philosophy.....243

Jean-Jacques Rousseau ..... 1712-1778 CE. ....Philosophy.....250

Immanuel Kant..... 1724-1804 CE. ....Philosophy.....254

Thomas Paine..... 1737-1809 CE. ....Philosophy.....261

Thomas Jefferson..... 1743-1826 CE. ....Philosophy/Science.....266

Jean-Baptise Lamarck..... 1744-1829 CE. ....Science.....271

Pierre-Simon Laplace..... 1749-1827 CE. ....Science.....275

Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel.. 1770-1831 CE. ....Philosophy.....278

### **19th Century CE**

Charles Darwin ..... 1809-1882 CE. ....Science.....283

Soren Kierkegaard ..... 1813-1855 CE. ....Philosophy.....290

Karl Marx..... 1818-1883 CE. ....Philosophy.....295

Ramakrishna ..... 1836-1886 CE. ....Theology.....299

Friedrich Nietzsche ..... 1844-1900 CE. ....Philosophy.....303

Sigmund Freud..... 1856-1939 CE. ....Philosophy.....309

Edmund Husserl..... 1859-1938 CE. ....Philosophy.....314

Vivekananda..... 1863-1902 CE. ....Theology.....318

Mohandas Gandhi ..... 1869-1948 CE. ....Philosophy.....323

Bertrand Russell..... 1872-1970 CE. ....Philosophy.....329

Carl Gustav Jung..... 1875-1961 CE. ....Philosophy.....334

Albert Schweitzer..... 1875-1965 CE. ....Theology/Philosophy.....339

Albert Einstein ..... 1879-1955 CE. ....Science.....344

Niels Bohr ..... 1885-1962 CE. ....Science.....354

Ludwig Wittgenstein..... 1889-1951 CE. ....Philosophy.....359

Edwin Hubble ..... 1889-1953 CE. ....Science.....363

### **20th Century CE**

Enrico Fermi ..... 1901-1954 CE. ....Science.....371

Jean-Paul Sartre ..... 1905-1980 CE. ....Philosophy.....379

Mother Teresa .....	1910-1997 CE. ....	Theology .....	383
James Watson.....	1928 CE.....	Science.....	389
Francis Crick.....	1916-2004 CE. ....	Science.....	389
Martin Luther King Jr. ....	1929-1968 CE. ....	Theology .....	398
<b>Epilogue - God and the Causal Bang</b>			<b>406</b>
<b>Index</b>			<b>410</b>